

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## Oswestry Low Back Pain Scale

**Instructions:** Please circle the **ONE NUMBER** in each section which most closely describes your problem.

### Section 1 – Pain Intensity

- 0. The pain comes and goes and is very mild.
- 1. The pain is mild and does not vary much.
- 2. The pain comes and goes and is moderate.
- 3. The pain is moderate and does not vary much.
- 4. The pain comes and goes and is severe.
- 5. The pain is severe and does not vary much.

### Section 2 – Personal Care (Washing, Dressing, etc.)

- 0. I would not have to change my way of washing or dressing in order to avoid pain.
- 1. I do not normally change my way of washing or dressing even though it causes some pain.
- 2. Washing and dressing increase the pain but I manage not to change my way of doing it.
- 3. Washing and dressing increase the pain and I find it necessary to change my way of doing it.
- 4. Because of the pain I am unable to do some washing and dressing without help.
- 5. Because of the pain I am unable to do any washing and dressing without help.

### Section 3 – Lifting

- 0. I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
- 1. I can lift heavy weights but it gives extra pain.
- 2. Pain prevents me lifting heavy weights off the floor.
- 3. Pain prevents me lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned, e.g., on a table.
- 4. Pain prevents me lifting heavy weights but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
- 5. I can only lift light weights at most.

### Section 4 – Walking

- 0. I have no pain on walking.
- 1. I have some pain on walking but it does not increase with distance.
- 2. I cannot walk more than 1 mile without increasing pain.
- 3. I cannot walk more than ½ mile without increasing pain.
- 4. I cannot walk more than ¼ mile without increasing pain.
- 5. I cannot walk at all without increasing pain.

### Section 5 – Sitting

- 0. I can sit in any chair as long as I like.
- 1. I can sit only in my favorite chair as long as I like.
- 2. Pain prevents me from sitting more than 1 hour.
- 3. Pain prevents me from sitting more than ½ hour.
- 4. Pain prevents me from sitting more than 10 minutes.
- 5. I avoid sitting because it increases pain immediately.

### Section 6 – Standing

- 0. I can stand as long as I want without pain.
- 1. I have some pain on standing but it does not increase with time.
- 2. I cannot stand for longer than 1 hour without increasing pain.
- 3. I cannot stand for longer than ½ hour without increasing pain.
- 4. I cannot stand for longer than 10 minutes without increasing pain.
- 5. I avoid standing because it increases the pain immediately.

### Section 7 – Sleeping

- 0. I get no pain in bed.
- 1. I get pain in bed but it does not prevent me from sleeping well.
- 2. Because of pain my normal nights sleep is reduced by less than one-quarter.
- 3. Because of pain my normal nights sleep is reduced by less than one-half.
- 4. Because of pain my normal nights sleep is reduced by less than three-quarters.
- 5. Pain prevents me from sleeping at all.

### Section 8 – Social Life

- 0. My social life is normal and gives me no pain.
- 1. My social life is normal but it increases the degree of pain.
- 2. Pain has no significant effect on my social life apart from limiting my more energetic interests, e.g., dancing, etc.
- 3. Pain has restricted my social life and I do not go out very often.
- 4. Pain has restricted my social life to my home.
- 5. I have hardly any social life because of the pain.

### Section 9 – Traveling

- 0. I get no pain when traveling.
- 1. I get some pain when traveling but none of my usual forms of travel make it any worse.
- 2. I get extra pain while traveling but it does not compel me to seek alternate forms of travel.
- 3. I get extra pain while traveling which compels me to seek alternative forms of travel.
- 4. Pain restricts me to short necessary journeys under ½ hour.
- 5. Pain restricts all forms of travel.

### Section 10 – Changing Degree of Pain

- 0. My pain is rapidly getting better.
- 1. My pain fluctuates but is definitely getting better.
- 2. My pain seems to be getting better but improvement is slow.
- 3. My pain is neither getting better or worse.
- 4. My pain is gradually worsening.
- 5. My pain is rapidly worsening.

**TOTAL:** \_\_\_\_\_ /50 = \_\_\_\_\_ %