# ABCs of Hypertension



### What is blood pressure?

**BLOOD PRESSURE** measures the force of blood pushing against your artery walls. High blood pressure overworks the heart.

- Take all medications as prescribed and around the same time each day.
- Call the clinic if you have any medication issues, need refills or to discuss side effects.
- Do not stop taking any medications without talking to your provider first.
- <u>Take your blood pressure medicine</u> even when you are coming to the clinic for fasting blood work. **ORE** LESS



- Check your blood pressure at least 2x per week. Sit for a few minutes before testing.
- Record your numbers and keep a log. Bring this with you to each medical visit to help your provider better understand what your blood pressure is doing and how your medication is working.
- Return for regular checkups with your provider to check how well you are managing and make adjustments.
- Call the clinic if your blood pressure is consistently greater than 140/90.



- Aim for at least 30 minutes a day of physical activity.
- Exercise helps lower blood pressure over time.



• Quitting smoking can help improve diabetes control.





#### INCLUDES

- Fresh, frozen, or canned (rinse) veggies
- Fresh and frozen fruits
- Low fat dairy
- Whole grains & starchy vegetables
- Lean proteins like nuts & seeds, beans, fish, lean meats and poultry
- Heart healthy fats like nuts, seeds, fish, avocados & healthy oils

### GET BACK TO COOKING

Preparing your own meals will help you reduce your sodium intake. Fresh, unprocessed foods are naturally low in sodium and healthy for a balanced diet. Try meal planning for the week, packing meals and snacks for work, and limiting eating out. Check websites and nutrition information when eating away from home.

#### LIMITS

- Red meats and fried foods
- Processed and packaged foods
- Refined carbohydrates like white flour, sugary products and sugary beverages
- Restaurant and fast foods



# SPICE

Choose seasonings that do not include sodium/salt like herbs, spices, lemon, lime, vinegar, pepper and salt-free seasoning blends. In addition to salt, review the label for blended seasonings and condiments that may contain sodium.

## READ THE FOOD LABEL

- 1. Check the SERVING SIZE.
- 2. Find the SODIUM.
- 3. Less than 140mg = LOW sodium.
- 4. Over 300mg = HIGH sodium. Search for a healthier alternative. You can also use % Daily Value.
- 5. 5%= LOW sodium
- 6. 20% = HIGH sodium



Nutrition Facts	
8 Serving per contair	ıer
Serving size	2/3 cup (55g)
Amount per Serving	
Calories	230
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 8g	10%
Saturated Fat 1g	5%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 160 mg	7%
Total Carbohydrate	s 37g 13%
Dietary Fiber	14%
Total Sugars 12	g
Includes 10g	Added Sugars 20%

